

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA
INDIANAPOLIS DIVISION**

TOM BAKER, Individually and on behalf
of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

CUMMINS INC., N. THOMAS
LINEBARGER, JENNIFER RUMSEY, and
MARK A. SMITH,

Defendants.

CASE NO. 1:25-cv-00430-TWP-MKK

CLASS ACTION

**ORDER PRELIMINARILY APPROVING CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT AND PROVIDING FOR NOTICE**

WHEREAS, Lead Plaintiff Richard Kraemer (“Lead Plaintiff”) and Cummins Inc. (“Cummins”), N. Thomas Linebarger, Jennifer Rumsey, and Mark A. Smith (collectively, “Defendants”), through their respective counsel of record relating to the above-captioned litigation, have entered into the Stipulation of Settlement, dated December 8, 2025 (the “Stipulation”), which is subject to review under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and which, together with the exhibits annexed thereto, sets forth the terms and conditions for the proposed settlement and dismissal of the class action pending before the Court entitled *Baker v. Cummins Inc., et al.*, Case No. 1:25-cv-00430-TWP-MKK (S.D. Ind.) (the “Action”); and the Court having read and considered the Stipulation and the exhibits thereto and submissions made relating thereto, and finding that substantial and sufficient grounds exist for entering this Order; and the Settling Parties having consented to the entry of this Order;

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. Capitalized terms used herein have the meanings defined in the Stipulation.
2. Pursuant to Rule 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and for the purposes of the Settlement only, the Action is hereby preliminarily certified as a class action on behalf of all Persons who purchased publicly-traded Cummins common stock between February 11, 2019 and December 21, 2023, both dates inclusive (the “Class Period”), and suffered compensable damages thereby. Excluded from the Settlement Class are: (a) persons who suffered no compensable losses; and (b) Defendants; the present and former officers, directors, or control persons of Cummins at all relevant times; members of their immediate families and their legal representatives, heirs, successors, predecessors, or assigns; present and former parents, subsidiaries, assigns, successors, and predecessors of Cummins; and any entity in which any of the persons excluded under this subsection (b) has or had a controlling or majority ownership interest at any time. Also excluded from the Settlement Class are those Persons who submit a valid and timely request for exclusion in accordance with this Order.
3. This Court finds, preliminarily and for purposes of this Settlement only, that the prerequisites for a class action under Rules 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure have been satisfied in that: (a) the number of Settlement Class Members is so numerous that joinder of all members of the Settlement Class is impracticable; (b) there are questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class; (c) the claims of Lead Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class he seeks to represent; (d) Lead Plaintiff fairly and adequately represents the interests of the Settlement Class; (e) questions of law and fact common to the Settlement Class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members of the Settlement Class; and

(f) a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the Action.

4. Pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, preliminarily and for the purposes of this Settlement only, Lead Plaintiff is certified as the class representative on behalf of the Settlement Class (“Class Representative”) and Lead Counsel, The Rosen Law Firm, P.A., previously selected by Lead Plaintiff and appointed by the Court, is hereby appointed as Lead Counsel for the Settlement Class (“Class Counsel”).

5. The Court finds that (a) the Stipulation resulted from good faith, arm’s length negotiations, and (b) the Stipulation is sufficiently fair, reasonable, and adequate to the Settlement Class Members to warrant providing notice of the Settlement to Settlement Class Members and holding a Settlement Fairness Hearing.

6. The Court hereby preliminarily approves the Settlement, subject to further consideration at a hearing (the “Settlement Fairness Hearing”) pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e), which is hereby scheduled to be held before the Court on May 21, 2026 at 10:00 a.m., in Courtroom 344, United States Courthouse, Indianapolis, Indiana for the following purposes:

(a) to determine finally whether the applicable prerequisites for class action treatment under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b) are satisfied;

(b) to determine finally whether the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and should be approved by the Court;

(c) to determine finally whether the Order and Final Judgment as provided under the Stipulation should be entered, dismissing the Action on the merits and with prejudice, and to determine whether the release of the Released Claims against the Released Parties, as set forth in the Stipulation, should be ordered, along with a permanent injunction barring efforts to

prosecute or attempt to prosecute any Released Claims extinguished by the release against any of the Released Parties, as also set forth in the Stipulation;

(d) to determine finally whether the proposed Plan of Allocation for the distribution of the Net Settlement Fund is fair and reasonable and should be approved by the Court;

(e) to consider the application of Class Counsel for an award of attorneys' fees and expenses and a compensatory award to the Class Representative;

(f) to consider Settlement Class Members' objections to the Settlement, if any, whether timely submitted in writing or presented orally at the Settlement Fairness Hearing by Settlement Class Members (or by counsel on their behalf), provided that they gave proper notice that they intend to appear at the Settlement Fairness Hearing; and

(g) to rule upon such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

7. The Court reserves the right to adjourn the Settlement Fairness Hearing to a later date and to approve the Settlement without modification, or with such modifications as may be agreed to by the Parties, and with or without further notice of any kind. The Court further reserves the right to enter its Order and Final Judgment approving the Settlement and dismissing the Action, on the merits and with prejudice, regardless of whether it has approved the Plan of Allocation or awarded attorneys' fees and expenses.

8. The Court reserves the right to hold the Settlement Fairness Hearing telephonically or by other virtual means. In the event the Court decides to hold the Settlement Fairness Hearing telephonically or by other virtual means, Class Counsel will direct the Claims Administrator to update its website regarding the Settlement Fairness Hearing's telephonic or virtual format.

9. The Court approves the form, substance, and requirements of (a) the Notice of Pendency and Proposed Settlement of Class Action ("Long Notice"), (b) the Summary Notice of

Pendency and Proposed Class Action Settlement (“Summary Notice”); and (c) the Proof of Claim and Release Form (“Claim Form”), all of which are exhibits to the Stipulation.

10. Class Counsel has the authority to enter into the Settlement on behalf of the Settlement Class and has the authority to act on behalf of the Settlement Class with respect to all acts or consents required by or that may be given pursuant to the Stipulation or such other acts that are reasonably necessary to consummate the Settlement.

11. For settlement purposes only, Strategic Claims Services is appointed and approved as the Claims Administrator and Escrow Agent to supervise and administer the notice procedure as well as the processing of claims.

12. Within thirty (30) calendar days after the later of: (i) transmission to Defense Counsel of complete payment instructions, including the bank name and ABA routing number, and a signed Form W-9 providing the tax identification number for the Escrow Account; or (ii) Court granting Preliminary Approval of the Settlement, Cummins shall cause to be wired or paid by check or draft to the Escrow Agent one million six hundred thousand dollars (\$1,600,000.00) to be deposited into the Settlement Fund.

13. At any time after entry of this Order, the Lead Counsel may, without further approval from the Court or defendants, disburse up to \$325,000 from the Settlement Fund to pay reasonable and necessary Notice and Administration Costs prior to the Effective Date. After the Effective Date, additional amounts may be transferred from the Settlement Fund for Lead Counsel to pay any additional reasonable and necessary Notice and Administration Costs without further order of the Court.

14. To assist in dissemination of Notice, within seven (7) days after entry of this Order, Defendants will provide Cummins’s transfer records concerning the identity of Settlement Class

Members, including any names, addresses, and email addresses of Settlement Class Members and nominees or custodians that exist in such transfer records (“Class Information”) to Lead Counsel. Defendants shall provide, or cause to be provided, the Class Information at no cost to Lead Plaintiff or Lead Counsel. The Class Information shall be in electronic searchable form, such as an Excel spreadsheet or other form as is reasonably available to Cummins. The Parties acknowledge that any Class Information Defendants provide to Lead Counsel or the Claims Administrator shall be treated as confidential and will be used by Lead Counsel and/or the Claims Administrator solely to deliver the Notice and/or implement the Settlement, including the Plan of Allocation.

15. Class Counsel, through the Claims Administrator, shall cause the Stipulation and its exhibits, this Order, a copy of the Long Notice, and the Claim Form to be posted on the Claims Administrator’s website within twenty-one (21) calendar days after entry of this Order.

16. Within twenty-one (21) calendar days of entry of this Order, Class Counsel, through the Claims Administrator, shall email links to the webpage hosting the Long Notice and Claim Form to Settlement Class Members for whom the Claims Administrator is able to obtain email addresses, substantially in the forms annexed to the Stipulation as Exhibit A-1 and Exhibit A-2.

17. Class Counsel, through the Claims Administrator, shall make all reasonable efforts to give notice to nominees or custodians who held Cummins common stock during the Class Period as record owners but not as beneficial owners. Such nominees or custodians shall, within ten (10) days of receipt of the notice, either: (i) request links to the webpage hosting the Long Notice and Claim Form and email the link to the webpage hosting the Long Notice and Claim Form to each beneficial owner for whom they are nominee or custodian within ten (10) days after receipt thereof; or (ii) provide the Claims Administrator with lists of the names and email addresses (to the extent known) of such beneficial owners, in which event the Claims Administrator shall promptly email

the link to the webpage hosting the Long Notice and Claim Form to such beneficial owners. Nominees or custodians who elect to email links to the Long Notice and Claim Form to their beneficial owners shall send a written certification to the Claims Administrator confirming that the emailing has been made as directed. The Claims Administrator shall, if requested, reimburse nominees or custodians out of the Settlement Fund solely for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in providing email notice to beneficial owners, which expenses would not have been incurred except for the providing of names and email addresses, up to a maximum of \$0.02 per name and email address provided to the Claims Administrator; or up to \$0.02 per link to the webpage hosting the Long Notice and Claim Form sent by email, and subject to further order of this Court with respect to any dispute concerning such reimbursement.

18. Class Counsel shall, at least seven (7) days before the Settlement Fairness Hearing, serve upon Defense Counsel and file with the Court proof of the emailing as required by this Order.

19. Class Counsel shall publish the Summary Notice electronically a total of four times on various newswires beginning within ten (10) days after the emailing of the Long Notice and Claim Form. Class Counsel shall, at least seven (7) days before the Settlement Fairness Hearing, serve upon Defense counsel and file with the Court proof of publication of the Summary Notice.

20. The forms and methods set forth herein of notifying the Settlement Class Members of the Settlement and its terms and conditions meet the requirements of due process, Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and Section 21D(a)(7) of the Exchange Act, 15 U.S.C. 78u-4(a)(7), as amended by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995; constitute the best notice practicable under the circumstances; and constitute due and sufficient notice to all Persons entitled thereto. No Settlement Class Member will be relieved from the terms and conditions of

the Settlement, including the releases provided for therein, based upon the contention or proof that such Settlement Class Member failed to receive actual or adequate notice.

21. To participate in recovery from the Net Settlement Fund after the Effective Date, each Settlement Class Member shall take the following action and be subject to the following conditions:

(a) A properly completed and executed Claim Form must be submitted to the Claims Administrator: (i) electronically through the Claims Administrator's website, www.strategicclaims.net/Cummins by 11:59 p.m. EST on April 23, 2026; or (ii) at the Post Office Box indicated in the Notice, postmarked no later than April 23, 2026 (twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing). Such deadline may be further extended by order of the Court. Each Claim Form shall be deemed to have been submitted when: (i) the Claimant receives a confirmation notice from Strategic Claims Services for electronic submissions; or (ii) legibly postmarked (if properly addressed and mailed by first class mail), provided such Claim Form is actually received before the Settlement Fairness Hearing. Any Claim Form submitted in any other manner shall be deemed to have been submitted when it was actually received by the Claims Administrator at the address designated in the Notice.

(b) The Claim Form submitted by each Settlement Class Member must satisfy the following conditions: (i) it must be properly completed, signed, and submitted in a timely manner in accordance with the provisions of the preceding subparagraph; (ii) it must be accompanied by adequate supporting documentation for the transactions reported therein, in the form of broker confirmation slips, broker account statements, an authorized statement from the broker containing the transactional information found in a broker confirmation slip, or such other documentation as is deemed adequate by the Claims Administrator or Class Counsel; (iii) if the

person executing the Claim Form is acting in a representative capacity, a certification of his current authority to act on behalf of the Settlement Class Member must be provided with the Claim Form; and (iv) the Claim Form must be complete and contain no material deletions or modifications of any of the printed matter contained therein and must be signed under penalty of perjury.

(c) Once the Claims Administrator has considered a timely submitted Claim Form, it shall determine whether such claim is valid, deficient, or rejected. For each claim determined to be either deficient or rejected, the Claims Administrator shall send a deficiency letter or rejection letter as appropriate, describing the basis on which the claim was determined. Claimants who timely submit a Claim Form that is deficient shall be afforded a reasonable time (at least fifteen (15) calendar days from the date the Claims Administrator provides notice of the deficiency) to cure such deficiency if it shall appear that such deficiency may be cured. If any Claimant whose claim has been rejected in whole or in part (either due to an incurable deficiency, a failure to cure a deficiency, or any other stated basis) wishes to contest such rejection, the Claimant must, within fifteen (15) calendar days after the date of mailing of the rejection or partial rejection notice, serve upon the Claims Administrator a notice and statement of reasons indicating the Claimant's ground for contesting the rejection, along with any supporting documentation, and requesting a review thereof by the Court. If an issue concerning a claim cannot be otherwise resolved, Class Counsel shall thereafter present the request for review to the Court.

(d) As part of the Claim Form, each Settlement Class Member shall submit to the jurisdiction of the Court with respect to the claim submitted, and shall, upon the Effective Date, release all claims as provided in the Stipulation.

22. All Settlement Class Members who do not submit valid and timely Claim Forms will be forever barred from receiving any payments from the Net Settlement Fund but will in all

other respects be subject to and bound by the provisions of the Stipulation and the Order and Final Judgment, if entered.

23. Settlement Class Members shall be bound by all determinations and judgments in this Action, whether favorable or unfavorable, unless such Persons request exclusion from the Settlement Class in a timely and proper manner, as hereinafter provided. A Settlement Class Member wishing to make such request for exclusion shall mail it, in written form, by first class mail, postage prepaid, or otherwise deliver it, so that it is received no later than April 23, 2026 (twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing) (the “Exclusion Deadline”), to the address listed in the Notice. To be valid, such request for exclusion must:

(a) clearly indicate the name and address and phone number and email contact information (if any) of the Person seeking exclusion, and state that the sender specifically “requests to be excluded from the Settlement Class in *Baker v. Cummins Inc., et al.*, Case No. 1:25-cv-00430-TWP-MKK (S.D. Ind.)”;

(b) state the date, number of shares, and dollar amount of each publicly-traded Cummins common stock purchase during the Class Period, any sale transactions, and the number of shares of Cummins common stock held by the Person as of December 21, 2023;

(c) be submitted with documentary proof: (i) of each purchase and, if applicable, sale transaction of publicly-traded Cummins common stock during the Class Period; and (ii) demonstrating the Person’s status as a beneficial owner of those shares; and

(d) be signed and submitted by the Claimant under penalty of perjury.

24. The request for exclusion shall not be effective unless it provides the required information, is legible, and is made within the time stated above, or the exclusion is otherwise

accepted by the Court. Class Counsel may contact any Person filing a request for exclusion, or their attorney if one is designated, to discuss the exclusion.

25. The Claims Administrator shall provide all requests for exclusion and supporting documentation submitted therewith (including untimely requests and revocations of requests) to counsel for the Parties promptly as received, and in no case later than the Exclusion Deadline or upon the receipt thereof (if later than the Exclusion Deadline). The Settlement Class will not include any Person who delivers a valid and timely request for exclusion.

26. Any Person who submits a request for exclusion may thereafter submit to the Claims Administrator a written revocation of that request for exclusion, provided that it is received no later than two (2) business days before the Settlement Fairness Hearing, in which event that Person will be included in the Settlement Class.

27. All Persons who submit valid, timely, and unrevoked requests for exclusion will be forever barred from receiving any payments from the Net Settlement Fund.

28. Settlement Class Members do not need to appear at the Settlement Fairness Hearing or take any other action to indicate their approval.

29. The Court will consider comments on and/or objections to the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, or the Fee and Expense Application, provided, however, that no Settlement Class Member or other Person shall be heard or entitled to contest the approval of the terms and conditions of the proposed Settlement or, if approved, the Order and Final Judgment, or any other order relating thereto, unless that Person has served copies of any objections, papers, and briefs to each of the following counsel at least twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing Date: Thursday, May 21, 2026 at 10:00 a.m., Courtroom 344

CLASS COUNSEL:
Brian B. Alexander

THE ROSEN LAW FIRM, P.A.
275 Madison Avenue, 40th Floor
New York, NY 10016

COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANTS:

Timothy J. Perla
WILMER CUTLER PICKERING HALE AND DORR LLP
60 State Street
Boston, MA 02109

and that Person has (at least twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing date) filed said objections, papers, and briefs, showing due proof of service upon counsel identified above, with the Clerk of the Court, U.S. District Court, Southern District of Indiana, 46 East Ohio Street, Clerk's Office, Room 105, Indianapolis, IN 46204. To be valid, any such objection must contain: (1) the Settlement Class Member's name, address, email contact (if any), and telephone number; (2) a list of all purchases and sales of publicly-traded Cummins common stock during the Class Period (to show membership in the Settlement Class); (3) all grounds for the objection, including any legal support known to the Settlement Class Member and/or his, her, their, or its counsel; (4) the name, address, and telephone number of all counsel who represent the Settlement Class Member, including former or current counsel who may be entitled to compensation in connection with the objection; and (5) the number of times the Settlement Class Member and/or his, her, their, or its counsel has filed an objection to a class action settlement in the last five years, the nature of each such objection in each case, the jurisdiction in each case, and the name of the issuer of the security or seller of the product or service at issue in each case. Attendance at the Settlement Fairness Hearing is not necessary, but Persons wishing to be heard orally in opposition to the approval of the Stipulation, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the Fee and Expense Application are required to indicate in their written objection (or in a separate writing that is submitted and served on the Parties at least ten (10) calendar days prior the Settlement Fairness

Hearing) that they intend to appear at the Settlement Fairness Hearing and identify any witnesses they may call to testify or exhibits they intend to introduce into evidence at the Settlement Fairness Hearing.

30. Any Settlement Class Member who does not object in the manner prescribed above shall be deemed to have waived all such objections and shall forever be foreclosed from making any objection to the fairness, adequacy, or reasonableness of the Settlement, the Order and Final Judgment to be entered approving the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the Fee and Expense Application, unless otherwise ordered by the Court; shall be bound by all the terms and provisions of the Stipulation and by all proceedings, orders, and judgments in the Action; and shall also be foreclosed from appealing from any judgment or order entered in this Action.

31. The Court reserves the right to adjourn the Settlement Fairness Hearing without any further notice other than entry of an order on the Court's docket, and to approve the Settlement without further notice to the Settlement Class.

32. All papers in support of the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the Fee and Expense Application shall be filed and served no later than thirty-five (35) calendar days before the Settlement Fairness Hearing.

33. Any submissions filed in response to any objections or in further support of the Settlement, the Plan of Allocation, and/or the Fee and Expense Application shall be filed no later than seven (7) calendar days prior to the Settlement Fairness Hearing.

34. Defendants shall have no responsibility for, or liability with respect to, the Plan of Allocation or any application for attorneys' fees and interest, or expenses or payments to the Class Representative submitted by Class Counsel, and such matters will be considered separately from the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement.

35. Pending final determination of whether the Settlement should be approved, all Releasing Parties shall be enjoined from commencing, prosecuting, or attempting to prosecute any Released Claims against any Released Party in any court or tribunal or proceeding. Unless and until the Stipulation is cancelled and terminated pursuant to the Stipulation, all proceedings in the Action, other than such proceedings as may be necessary to carry out the terms and conditions of the Stipulation, are hereby stayed and suspended until further order of the Court.

36. All funds held by the Escrow Agent shall be deemed and considered to be in the custody of the Court, and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court, until such time as such funds shall be distributed or returned pursuant to the Stipulation and Plan of Allocation and/or further order(s) of the Court.

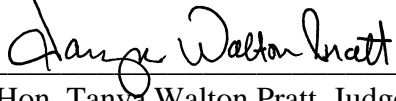
37. Neither the Stipulation, nor any of its terms or provisions, nor any of the negotiations or proceedings connected with it, shall be construed as an admission or concession by Defendants of the truth of any of the allegations in the Action, or of any liability, fault, or wrongdoing or any kind and shall not be construed as, or deemed to be evidence of or an admission or concession that Class Representative or any Settlement Class Members have suffered any damages, harm, or loss. Further, neither the Stipulation, nor any of its terms or provisions, nor any of the negotiations or proceedings connected with it, nor this Order shall be construed as an admission or concession by the Class Representative of the validity of any factual or legal defense or of the infirmity of any of the claims or facts alleged in this Action.

38. In the event the Settlement is not consummated in accordance with the terms of the Stipulation, then the Stipulation and this Order (including any amendment(s) thereof, and except as expressly provided in the Stipulation or by order of the Court) shall be null and void, of no further force or effect, and without prejudice to any Party, and may not be introduced as evidence

or used in any action or proceeding by any Person against the Parties, and each Party shall be restored to his, her, or its respective litigation positions as they existed prior to October 9, 2025, pursuant to the terms of the Stipulation.

39. The Court reserves the right to alter the time or the date of the Settlement Fairness Hearing without further notice to Settlement Class Members, provided that the time or the date of the Settlement Fairness Hearing shall not be set at a time or date earlier than the time and date set forth in ¶ 6 above. The Court retains exclusive jurisdiction over the Action to consider all further matters arising out of, or relating to, the Stipulation, including by way of illustration and not limitation, any dispute concerning any Claim Form submitted and any future requests by one or more of the Parties that the Order and Final Judgment, the releases, and/or the permanent injunction set forth in the Stipulation be enforced.

Date: 12/15/2025


Hon. Tanya Walton Pratt, Judge
United States District Court
Southern District of Indiana

Distribution to all electronically
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